

1-Circle the right alternative:

Every two years, the ocean near Peru becomes warmer. This increase in temperature may ①(to cause / caused / cause) weather changes in all over the world. Northern areas ②(must / might / mustn't) have warmer winter ③(wheras / so /because) southern areas could become much colder. These weather changes will certainly ④(effect / defect / affect) not only plants but also animals. Some fish may not survive in warm water. May El Nino get worse in the future? Because of pollution ⑤(who /where / which) is the main cause of global warming, El Nino impact ⑥(will / won't / willbe) certainly increase.

2-Fill in the gaps with words from the list. There are two extra words.**Parks / eat / killed / prohibited / to fly / strength / extinct / human**

Elephants and their ancestors have been living on our planet for five million years. Because of their size and ①_____ , they have always fascinated ②_____. Men have also admired them for their ivory. Illegal hunters ③_____ hundreds of thousands of elephants for the ivory of their tusks. Consequently, African elephants were in real danger of being ④_____. But after the 1989 Law which ⑤_____ selling ivory, elephant population is growing and many countries are protecting them in special ⑥_____

3-Put the verbs/words in brackets in the right tense or form

Cigarette smoke is one of the (dangerous) forms of pollution on the planet. Smoke from cigarettes harms everyone's health, even those who (not/to smoke) All the (smoke) know that their habit is bad for them and their families, and many of them want to give up. But they can't (easy) do it.

4- Circle the right alternative

Most people who burn their garbage do not realize how (**harm - harmful - harmed**) this practice is to their health and to the environment. The toxic fumes (**discharged - released - thrown**) during a trash burn are inhaled by people. This (**results - leads - causes**) in a number of health problems such as throat and lung irritation, headaches, or skin (**trash - rash - particles**). Small children, the elderly, and pregnant women, are especially vulnerable to these pollutants. (**In addition - As a result - However**), when ash from a burn is improperly disposed (**with - of - for**) in fields or water streams, it can contaminate food and drinking water.



5-Fill in the blanks with words from the list. Be careful, there are 2 extra words.

habitats - harmed - threat - may - dumped - chemicals - ought - breathe - invisible - substance

Have you ever walked by a river stream or a lake and seen garbage floating on top of the water? That's water pollution. Water pollution is any that harms the natural resources found in water environments. Fertilizers from farms, and from factories are the two causes of water pollution. As a result, animals can be seriously Animals like sea turtles and fish often mistake plastic bags for food. In addition, chemicals by man into the rivers or lakes pollute the in which these animals live. As a result, animals not be able to get clean oxygen from the water to or find clean water to drink.

6-Circle the right alternative.

All living things – people, plants, and animals – depend **(of – for – on)** water.

(Besides –However – Therefore), it is up to all of us to keep our water clean. Otherwise, it **(may – must– won't)** become unsafe for swimming, fishing and drinking. One of the **(great – greatest –greater)** contributors to water pollution is Man. The trash **(who – how – which)** people throw away, and the chemicals they **(dump – spray - pollute)** into rivers and water streams **(high – highly – higher)** affect the animals, the vegetation, and the whole environment.

7-Read the functions in brackets and complete the conversation with the right expressions.

Mark: Did you go to the disco yesterday?

Jenny: Yes, I did.

Mark: And how was it? Tell me.

Jenny: Awful! Awful!

Mark: Really? What happened?

Jenny: Everybody was smoking. I [Expressing inability in the past] even breathe. I think smoking [Expressing obligation] be prohibited in discos.

Mark: [Expressing agreement] But I think it's not a question of laws. Teenagers [Giving advice] to be aware of the dangers of smoking, anyway.

