

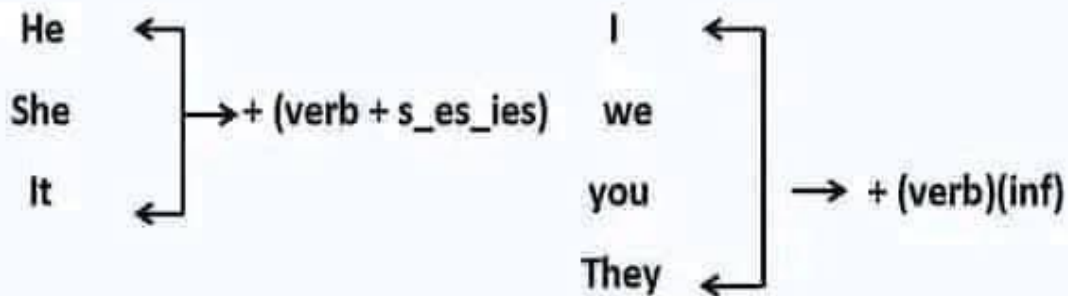


Grammar

Present simple Tense

* We use present simple tense to express facts or habits.

The rule :-



Key words :-

Every – usually – always – often – sometimes – never - rarely

Ex. 1- She always helps her mum.

2- I usually go to school by bus.

Spelling rules :-

1) If the verb ends with (s – ss – sh – ch – o – x) add (es).

Ex . wash → washes

go → goes

kiss → kisses





2) If the verb ends with (consonant + y) cancel (y) and put (ies)

Ex : Cry → cries

3) IF the verb ends with (vowel + y) add (s)

Ex : stay → stays

Negative :-

He ←
She → doesn't + v. inf
It ←

I ←
we → don't + v.inf.
you ←
They ←

Ex :- He watches T.v. at night.

- He doesn't watch T.V. at night.

Ex : We go to school on Fridays.

- We don't go to school on Fridays.

Note :-

never = not

- We use never to make negative to these words

(every – sometimes – usually – often – always).





Ex . – Mum often cooks vegetables.

- Mum never cooks vegetables.

In questions :

WH word + Auxiliary + subject + verb (inf) ?

Ex. She studies English in the afternoon.

- When does she study English ?

Rewrite the following sentences :-

1- He always (play) football on Friday. (correct)

2- She walks to school every morning. (not)

.....

3- Mona often (visit) her grandma. (correct)

4- He likes playing computer games. (What)

.....

5- Nada has many friends. (not)

.....





6- It never rains in Summer.

(not)

.....

7- He helps his father.

(Who)

.....

8- I brush my hair everyday.

(not)

.....

9- She goes to the cinema every Thursday.

(not)

.....

10 – The film begins at 5 o'clock.

(When)

.....

11 – The cats usually chase the rats.

(The cat)

.....

12 – Policemen catch good people.

(not)

.....

13 – A doctor (study) medicine.

(correct)

.....





14 – Every morning , she (kiss) her sister. (correct)

15 – We watch T.v. at night. (What)

16 – Hend always sits on that seat. (not)

17 – They never mix tea with milk. (He)

18 – You like reading comics. (not)

19 – I usually try to answer this question. (He)

20 – You like reading comics. (not)

21 – The baby often (cry) at night. (correct)

22 – He travels to Alex by train. (How)

23 – Sometimes , Hany (spend) the holiday in Aswan.
(correct)





Present continuous

* The rule :-

v. to be (am – is – are) + (verb + ing)

Keywords :-

now – look – listen – at the moment – today – right now

Ex :- 1- Now she is doing her H.W.

2- Listen , they are speaking loudly.

Negative :-

v. to be + not + (verb + ing)

Ex :- Look , they are playing football.

- They aren't playing football.

In questions :-

WH word + Auxiliary + subject + v. ing ?

Ex – She is studying Arabic now.

- What is she studying now ?





* Spelling rules :-

1) Drop (e) before adding (ing)

Ex. write → writing drive → driving

2) If the verb ends with (vowel + consonant) double the last letter.

Ex. swim → swimming cut → cutting

Rewrite the following sentences :-

1- We (learn) English now. (correct)

2- Listen ! the birds are singing. (not)

.....

3- She is making pizza now. (What)

.....

4- Look! It (begin) to rain. (correct)

.....

5- She waits for me for me right now. (Look)

.....





6- Look ! the leaves are falling from the tree. (What)

.....

7- Noha prepares her bag . (now)

.....

8- Mother cooks dinner. (now)

.....

9 – I am going for a walk now. (Where)

.....

10 – Look ! A car (come) quickly. (correct)

11 – The telephone is ringing at the moment. (not)

.....

12 –The students revise for the exam. (Look !)

13 – My grandpa (sleep) now. (correct)

14 – Look ! they are taking the present. (not)

.....

15 – Today , the servant (clean) the house. (correct)





Past simple

Key words :-

yesterday – last – ago – this morning

* V. to be in past simple :-

Am – is → was

Are → were

In Negative :-

was → wasn't

were → weren't

* Regular verbs :-

1) Add (- ed)

Ex. Finish → finished

2) Verbs that end in (e) add (- d)

Ex. Like → liked

3) Verbs that end in (consonant + y) → (y) → (ied)

Ex. cry → cried

4) verbs that end in (vowel + consonant) double the last letter.

Ex. Stop → stopped





irregular verbs :-

Verb	Past	Verb	Past
am – is	was	Buy	bought
Are	were	Catch	caught
has – have	had	Come	came
do – does	did	Drink	drank
become	became	Eat	ate
begin	began	Wear	wore
Go	went	Swim	swam
know	knew	Write	wrote
Give	gave	Think	thought
Find	found	See	saw
drive	drove	Run	ran
Lose	lost	Take	took
meet	met	Win	won
make	made	Say	said
hear	heard	Learn	learnt





*** Negative :-**

didn't + v. inf

Ex. – Yesterday , we found our lost toy.

- Yesterday , we didn't find our lost toy.

In questions :-

WH word + Auxiliary (did) + subject + v. inf ?

Ex. – They met their friends this morning.

- When did they meet their friends ?

Rewrite the following sentences :-

1- Yesterday, I (lose) my key. (correct)

2- She wrote the lesson two hours ago. (When)

3- We enjoyed the party last night. (not)

4- Yesterday, It (rain) all the night. (correct)





5- Yesterday, he studied Maths. (What)

.....

6- He goes to the cinema every week. (last)

.....

7 – Two hours ago , we were in Alex. (not)

.....

8- The bus stopped early this morning. (not)

.....

9- My father stopped smoking last year. (What)

.....

10 – You win a prize. (last year)

.....

11- He was in primary 3 last year. (not)

.....

12 – I eat an orange. (this morning)

.....

13 – Yesterday, I (buy) a new coat. (correct)

14 – This morning , you did a good work. (not)

.....





15 – She wore a nice skirt yesterday. (What)

.....

16 – Two weeks ago , they (are) in Aswan. (Correct)

17 – My grandma gives me a wonderful present in my birthday.

(last year)

.....

18 – He cried a lot because he had got bad marks yesterday. (Why)

.....

19 – Yesterday, she (eat) vegetables. (correct)

20 – Yesterday, she eat a lot of sweets. (not)

.....

21 – I saw a white dog this morning. (When)

.....

22 – He watched a film last night. (not)

.....

23 – Our teacher came late this morning. (not)

.....

24 – She found this book one hour ago. (When)

.....





Comparison Degrees

(1) Comparative :- Adding (er) or (r) to the adjective.

- The giraffe is taller than the monkey.

(2) Superlative :- Adding (est) or (st) to the adjective.

- The elephant is the biggest animal at the zoo.

Spelling rules :-

2. Adjectives ending with (e) add (r) or (st)

nice → nicer.. nicest

3. Adjectives ending with (vowel + consonant → double the last letter

Fat → fatter .. fattest

Thin → thinner .. thinnest

Big → bigger .. biggest

4- Adjectives ending with consonant + y (i)

Happy → Happily





The long adjective :

- Adjective with two or more syllables such as : (comfortable – expensive – important – interesting – beautiful – intelligent)
- In comparative : use → more or less than
- That chair is more comfortable than the sofa.
- That sofa is less comfortable than that chair.
- In superlative : use → the most – the least
- English is the most interesting subject.
- That book is the least expensive.

The irregular adjectives :-

- good → better than – The best
- bad → worse than – The worst





Rewrite the following sentences :-

1- Eating fruit is (useful) than eating fries. (more)

.....

2- Heba is the (pretty) girl in our class. (correct)

.....

3- He is (lazy) than his brother. (correct)

.....

4 – Mum is the (beautiful) woman in the world. (correct)

.....

5 – Tennis is the (interesting) sport. (most)

.....

6- Oceans are (big) than rivers. (correct)

.....

7 – My bed is (comfortable) than yours. (more)

.....





8- Noha is (clever) than her sisters. (correct)

.....

9 – Playing chess is (interesting) than playing football. (more)

.....

10 – We are (happy) than them. (correct)

.....

11 – Mai is (beautiful) than Jana. (correct)

.....

12 – big – very – Elephants – are. (Re – arrange)

.....

13 – A wooden bed is (good) than a metal one. (correct)

.....

14 – cheap – is – toy – This. (Re – arrange)

.....





How to make a question ?

1- WH questions :-

WH word + helping verbs + subject + v. inf ?

(who – what - (am – is – are

Which – where has – have – do

When – whose - does - can – will)

Why – how)

2- Yes or no questions :-

helping verb + subject + verb + ?

e.g yes , they are playing football.

Are they playing football ?

Wh words :-

1- Who → for people (subject – object) e.g. – Ahmed helps his friends.

* Who helps his friends ?

- I met Mona in the street.





* Who did you meet in the street ?

2. What → for things.

e.g – This is a book.

* What is this ?

3. Which → for choosing one of two or more things.

e.g – December is colder than March.

* Which is colder December or March ?

4- Whose → for possession.

e.g – This is Ali's bag.

* Whose bag is this ?

5. When → for time.

e.g. – She watches T.v. at night.

* When does she watch T.v. ?

6- Where → for places.

e.g. – They are going to the cinema.

* Where are they going ?





7 – Why → for reasons

e.g. He went to the doctor because he was ill.

* Why did he go to the doctor ?

8-How many → for numbers / countable nouns.

e.g. I have three pencils.

* How many pencils do you have ?

9 – How much → for quantities / uncountable nouns

e.g. There is some water in the bottle.

* How much water is there in the bottle ?

10 – How tall → for tallness.

e.g. She is 100 cm tall.

* How tall is she ?

11 – How long → for length of time.

e.g. We stayed in Aswan for five days.

* How long did you stay in Aswan ?





12 – How often → for number of times.

e.g. She goes to the library twice a week.

* How often does she go to the library ?

13 – How → for means of transportations.

e.g. They traveled to America by plane.

* How did they travel to America ?

14 – How old → for age.

e.g. She is ten years old.

* How old is she ?





Rewrite the following sentences :-

1 – I go to school to learn.

(Why)

.....

2- The film begins at 10 o'clock.

(When)

.....

3- I saw Omar in the street yesterday.

(Who)

.....

4- This is Nada's pen.

(Whose)

.....

5- She went to the club on foot.

(How)

.....

6 – I ate three oranges.

(How many)

.....

7 – I stayed in France five weeks.

(How long)

.....





8 – There is some rice in my plate.

(What)

.....

9 – He goes to the circus by car.

(How)

.....

10 – He is 100 cm tall.

(How tall)

.....

11 – We travelled to Alex last Summer.

(When)

.....

12 – I'm carrying an umbrella because it's raining.

(Why)

.....

13 – We go to the zoo once a week.

(How often)

.....

14 – He went to the hospital because he was ill.

(Why)

.....

15 – No , it isn't a car.

(Is)

.....

16 – Yes , they are riding bikes.

(Are)

.....





Revision on Grammar

Re-write the following sentences :-

1- The students (write) many exercises now. (correct)

2- I went to school late yesterday. (not)

.....

3- The lesson usually begins at 9 o'clock. (When)

.....

4 – Five years ago , we (have) a small car. (correct)

5- They are going to the circus right now. (Where)

.....

6 – Listen ! The birds (sing) (correct)

7 – Look ! They are eating ice- cream. (not)

8– This child (cry) a lot yesterday. (correct)

.....

9 – Last month , I won a prize. (When)

.....





10 – This skirt is hers.

(Whose)

.....

11 – She likes listening to music.

(What)

.....

12 - Everyday , mum washes our clothes. (yesterday)

.....

13 – We are (happy) than them.

(correct)

14 – We go to school on Fridays.

(not)

.....

15 – She plays tennis at the club.

(Where)

.....

16 – Look ! a car (come) quickly.

(correct)

17 – They saw a nice film last night.

(When)

.....

18 – You are learning English at the moment.

(not)

.....





19- Yesterday , I (lose) my bag. (correct)

20_ The waitress (wear) a red uniform now. (is)

21_ She is eating fries. (not)

.....

22_ Sara eats breakfast every morning. (What)

.....

23- He usually (go) swimming on Saturdays. (correct)

24- They usually eat pasta. (Use : now)

.....

25 – They are playing football in the club. (Where)

.....

26 – They watch T.V. everyday. (not)

.....

27- Mum is cooking dinner now. (Use : everyday)

.....





28- He always plays tennis on Friday. (not)

.....

29 – He usually has a bowl of soup. (They)

.....

30- Now , I am cleaning my room. (Now , she)

.....

31 – He cleans his shoes everyday. (at the moment)

.....

32 – Ali is reading a story now. (not)

.....

33 – Rasha is making noise. (Who)

.....

34- I have lunch early today. (yesterday)

.....

35- Noha made a tasty cake yesterday. (not)

.....





Grammar

Revision

* Choose :-

- 1- I usually (plays – play – playing – played) with my friends.
- 2- What are you (do – does – doing – did) at the moment ?
- 4 – Listen , my little brother (cry – crying – is crying – cried).
- 5 – Look ! the children (running – run – is running – are running) to catch the bus.
- 6 – I always (has – have – am having – had) a sandwich and an apple at school.
- 7- Waiters often (wear – are wearing – is wearing – wore) the same uniform.
- 8 – We (watched – are watching – watch – watches) T.V. at the moment.
- 9 – Mum (talk – talks – talked – is talking) on the phone right now.
- 10 – He rarely (is eating – eats – eat – ate) carrots.





- 11 – Sara (drink – is drinking – drinks – drank) a glass of juice now.
- 12 – She never (has – have – had – is having) pizza today.
- 13 – They never (travels – travel – are travelling – travelled) abroad.
- 14 – Noha sometimes (makes – is making – made – make) tasty cakes.
- 15 – It often (rain – raining – rains – is raining) in winter.
- 16 – Mother (do – does – did – doing) shopping on Fridays.
- 17 – (Does – Did – Do – Is) Nora good at working on the computer ?
- 18 – (Are – Do – Is – Does) you sometimes late for school ?
- 19 – I play tennis (now – everyday – later – yesterday).
- 20 – They (aren't – isn't – don't – doesn't) like playing football.
- 21 – Ali sometimes (visit – is visiting – visited – visits) us once a week.
- 22 – The dog (is chasing – chases – chased – chasing) the cat now.
- 23_ Two years ago , I (play – plays – playing – played) the guitar.
- 24_ The boys (visiting – visit – visited – visits) the zoo last Friday.
- 25_ She (tidies – tidy – tidied – tidying) her room yesterday.
- 26_ I (am – was – were – has) very happy at the concert last week.





- 27_ They (finished – finish – finishing – finishes) their homework.
- 28_ He (has – had – have – do) breakfast in the kitchen yesterday.
- 29_ I (walk – walks – walked – walking) to school alone yesterday.
- 30_ Yesterday , we (was – are – were – has) at home all day.
- 31_ (You were – Are you – Were you – You are) in the club yesterday ?
- 32_ Yesterday , I (am – were – are – was) tired.
- 33_ { (Do – Does – Did – Has) you have a car last year ?
- 34_ Ali didn't (had – has – have – is) dinner last night.
- 35_ Did you (had – have – having – has) a bike last year ?
- 36_ Did she have a baby ? Yes , she (does – did – do – has).
- 37_ (Did – Do – Does – Are) you go to the zoo yesterday ?
- 38_ Amr (doesn't – didn't – haven't – don't) get up early yesterday.
- 39_ Hala (carries – carry – carried – carrying) a heavy bag yesterday.
- 40_ We (played – plays – play – playing) tennis two days ago.
- 41_ Did Hany (swim – swam – swimming – to swim) in the pool last week ?



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